

Questions discussed at the final workshop.

PSP unique identifier	JLA question ID	Total number of verified uncertainties identified by the PSP	Indicative uncertainty	Explanatory note (examples of the original survey submissions)	Date of the priority setting workshop	Rank of the uncertainty at the final workshop	Evidence identified	Health Research Classification
0053	0053/1	58	What are the effective interventions to prevent miscarriage, threatened miscarriage and recurrent miscarriage? (e.g. lifestyle, vitamins, aspirin, early scans, HCG, dopamine agonists, progesterone, polytherapy, steroids, oestrogen, metformin, anticoagulants, intravenous immunoglobulin, intralipid and anti-tnf alpha)	What are the effective interventions to prevent miscarriage?; Is progesterone effective in preventing a miscarriage?; Which treatments are effective in preventing recurrent miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	1	Balogun OO, da Silva Lopes K, Ota E, Takemoto Y, Rumbold A, Takegata M, Mori R. Vitamin supplementation for preventing miscarriage. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2016, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD004073. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004073.pub4.  Lim CED, Ho KKW, Cheng NCL, Wong FWS. Combined oestrogen and progesterone for preventing miscarriage. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2013, Issue 9. Art. No.: CD009278. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD009278.pub2.  Wong LF, Porter TF, Scott JR. Immunotherapy for recurrent miscarriage. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2014, Issue 10. Art. No.: CD000112. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD000112.pub3.  Wariki WMV, Goto Y, Ota E, Mori R. Cyclo-oxygenase (COX) inhibitors for threatened miscarriage (Protocol). <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2014, Issue 9. Art. No.: CD011310. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD011310.  de Jong PG, Kaandorp S, Di Nisio M, Goddijn M, Middeldorp S. Aspirin and/or heparin for women with unexplained recurrent miscarriage with or without inherited thrombophilia. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2014, Issue 7. Art. No.: CD004734. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004734.pub4.  Haas DM, Ramsey PS. Progesterone for preventing miscarriage. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2013, Issue 10. Art. No.: CD003511. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003511.pub3.  Wahabi HA, Fayed AA, Esmail SA, Al Zeidan RA. Progesterone for treating threatened miscarriage. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2011, Issue 12. Art. No.: CD005943. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD005943.pub4.  Morley LC, Simpson N, Tang T. Human chorionic gonadotrophin (hCG) for preventing miscarriage. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2013, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD008611. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008611.pub2.  Devaseelan P, Fogarty PP, Regan L. Human chorionic gonadotrophin for threatened miscarriage. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2010, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD007422. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD007422.pub2.  Empson MB, Lassere M, Craig JC, Scott JR. Prevention of recurrent miscarriage for women with antiphospholipid antibody or lupus anticoagulant. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2005, Issue 2. Art. No.: CD002859. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002859.pub2.  Bamigboye AA, Morris J. Oestrogen supplementation, mainly diethylstilbestrol, for preventing miscarriages and other adverse pregnancy outcomes. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2003, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD004353. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004353.	Reproduction
0053	0053/2	58	What are the emotional and mental health impacts of miscarriage in the short and long term for the mother and her partner?	What are the emotional and mental health impacts of miscarriage in the short and long term for the mother and the father?	14-Oct-16	2	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/3	58	What investigations are of true clinical value? (e.g. ultrasound, gene sequencing, natural killer cells, thromboelastography (TEG), microarray testing of the fetus, paternal investigations, plasminogen activator inhibitor polymorphism)	Could the risk of miscarriage be identified earlier using biological markers, either in early pregnancy or pre-conception?; Usefulness of plasminogen activator inhibitor 4G/5G polymorphism testing in recurrent miscarriage; Further research on testing of expelled tissue?; Why the fathers are not investigated to see if there is a cause for repeated miscarriage	14-Oct-16	3	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/4	58	To what extent do pre-existing medical conditions cause miscarriage? (e.g. vitamin deficiencies, diabetes, previous infertility, endometriosis, polycystic ovarian syndrome, menstrual irregularities, cervical factors, uterine anomalies, polyps, immunological factors or previous pregnancy complications e.g. caesarean section or preterm birth)	What health predispositions in women increase the risk of miscarriage?; To what extent does PCOS affect the risk of miscarriage? What factors reduce that risk?; Are there any associations between preterm birth and miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	4	Balogun OO, da Silva Lopes K, Ota E, Takemoto Y, Rumbold A, Takegata M, Mori R. Vitamin supplementation for preventing miscarriage. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2016, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD004073. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004073.pub4.  Kyrgiou M, Mitra A, Arbyn M, Paraskevaidi M, Athanasiou A, Martin-Hirsch PPL, Bennett P, Paraskevaidis E. Fertility and early pregnancy outcomes after conservative treatment for cervical intraepithelial neoplasia. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2015, Issue 9. Art. No.: CD008478. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008478.pub2.	Reproduction
0053	0053/5	58	What types of emotional support are effective in preventing or treating women or their partners after a miscarriage?	What types of emotional support are effective in preventing or treating women and men after a miscarriage?; What can be done to improve the patient's experience of the medical response?	14-Oct-16	5	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/6	58	Do lifestyle factors (diet, stress, exercise, weight, alcohol, sexual activity, smoking, night shifts or flying) cause miscarriage?	Does stress cause miscarriage?; Does flying cause miscarriage?; Does diet cause miscarriage?; To what extent does high BMI cause miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	6	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/7	58	To what extent do genetic and chromosomal abnormalities in the fetus cause miscarriage?	To what extent do hereditary factors cause miscarriage?; Do sperm abnormalities cause miscarriage?; To what extent do genetic abnormalities in the family cause miscarriage?; To what extent do male lifestyle factors contribute to miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	7	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/8	58	What preconception tests or interventions prevent miscarriage? (e.g. vitamin supplements, folic acid, Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA), co-enzyme Q-10 or bariatric surgery)	Can taking vitamins reduce miscarriage?; Is bariatric surgery effective in preventing miscarriage?; What preconception tests would help reduce miscarriage?; What preconception tests would help reduce miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	8	#N/A	Reproduction

0053	0053/9	58	What are the appropriate investigations for women after one, two, or three or more miscarriages?	Feasibility of appropriate testing packages after 3 miscarriages? Why three?	14-Oct-16	9	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/10	58	What male factors contribute towards the cause of miscarriage?	To what extent does sperm quality affect the risk of miscarriage?;	14-Oct-16	10	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/11	58	Can miscarriage of a current pregnancy be predicted? (e.g. by ultrasound, blood test or vaginal tests).	What is the role of cervical/vaginal examinations in miscarriage diagnosis?; Can testing in early pregnancy determine the viability of the pregnancy?; Can we support further research into pre-emptive risk prior to conception? Perhaps work on diagnostic tool based on maternal medical history?; Which miscarriages can be prevented?	14-Oct-16	11	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/12	58	Why does society not talk about miscarriage?	Why does society not talk about miscarriage; What is the reason for the lack of research	14-Oct-16	12	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/13	58	Does the method of management of miscarriage affect future fertility or miscarriage?	Does miscarriage and the various treatments adversely affect a woman's future fertility.; does miscarriage cause future pregnancies to miscarry earlier in gestation?; How does miscarriage management affect future fertility/pregnancy?	14-Oct-16	13	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/14	58	What type of care reduces anxiety during a subsequent pregnancy after miscarriage?	what information should be available to women having a miscarriage; What are the successful pathways of care during and after miscarriage that promote patient wellbeing during and after; What type of care is effective in reducing anxiety during a subsequent pregnancy after a miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	14	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/15	58	What causes recurrent (more than three to the same woman) miscarriages?	What causes recurrent miscarriages?; Why did I have 2 /3 in a row?	14-Oct-16	15	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/16	58	What causes miscarriage?	What causes miscarriages?; Why is the biggest question. Why me, why my baby and why was I just fobbed off with its nature and your eggs are old (I'm 40).	14-Oct-16	16	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/17	58	Could women be better prepared for the possibility of miscarriage?	Could women be better prepared for the possibility of miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	17	#N/A	0 Reproduction
0053	0053/18	58	What is the probability of a further miscarriage after one, two or three or more previous miscarriage(s)?	What is the probability of having another miscarriage after having one, two or three?; what is the probability of having a successful pregnancy following a miscarriage?; Whether it's possible to identify if the foetus will miscarry early in a subsequent pregnancy	14-Oct-16	18	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/19	58	What is the best societal support for women with miscarriage (leave from work e.g. same as stillbirth)?	Should women who have a miscarriage have the same rights to leave from work as a woman who has had a still birth?; what is the affect miscarriage has on a woman, physically, psychologically, socially and financially; The law and miscarriage; what is the affect miscarriage has on a woman, physically, psychologically, socially and financially	14-Oct-16	19	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/20	58	What is the best time to conceive after a miscarriage?	Following miscarriage what is the optimal time to wait before trying to conceive?; After a miscarriage what are the risks and advice to prepare for a future pregnancy?; When is the optimal time to conceive after a miscarriage for a successful pregnancy?	14-Oct-16	20	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/21	58	To what extent do parental factors cause miscarriage? (e.g. genetic, chromosomal, blood group)	To what extent do hereditary factors cause miscarriage?; Do sperm abnormalities cause miscarriage?; To what extent do genetic abnormalities in the family cause miscarriage?; To what extent do male lifestyle factors contribute to miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	21	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/22	58	What types of care are effective in preventing mental health problems for mothers and their partners during and immediately after a miscarriage?	What types of care are effective in preventing mental health problems for mothers and fathers during and immediately after a miscarriage?; Would like to have been given a better expectation of what would happen physically and to have received follow up care once I was told I was miscarrying; what can be done for women while they are experiencing a miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	22	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/23	58	What are the risks after a miscarriage? (Such as change in menstrual pattern or mental health problems)	Does miscarriage cause insomnia?; What happens after miscarriage?; Should women be given a choice/informed as to what happens to pregnancy remains following miscarriage?; What should bleeding be like during and after miscarriage?	14-Oct-16	23	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/24	58	What causes missed miscarriage, where the baby dies before the miscarriage occurs?	What are the causes of a delayed/silent/missed miscarriage?; Why are missed miscarriages 'silent'?	14-Oct-16	24	#N/A	Reproduction
0053	0053/25	58	Does fetal gender cause miscarriage in some women?	Do immunological abnormalities cause miscarriage?; Can your body treat a baby as a foreign body and reject it?; What effect NK cells & cytokines (immune system) in the uterine environment has	14-Oct-16	25	#N/A	Reproduction

Background information for all 58 uncertainties identified by the Miscarriage PSP

Question ID	Indicative uncertainty	Examples of original uncertainties	Evidence (reference to the most recent relevant systematic review identified by the PSP, plus a maximum of 2 other systematic reviews, including protocols for future systematic reviews, that the PSP considers relevant.)	Source of Uncertainty
1	What causes miscarriage?	What causes miscarriages?: Why is the biggest question. Why me, why my baby and why was I just fobbed off with its nature and your eggs are old (I'm 40).		41 professionals, 477 women, 2 charities, 11 family, friends or colleagues and 2 professional bodies.
2	What causes recurrent (more than three to the same woman) miscarriages?	What causes recurrent miscarriages?: Why did I have 2 /3 in a row?		1 professionals, 25 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
3	What causes late (after 14 weeks) miscarriage?	What causes late miscarriage?: Why do miscarriages happen after 15 weeks?	Neilson JP, Hickey M, Vazquez JC. Medical treatment for early fetal death (less than 24 weeks). Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD002253. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002253.pub3.	0 professionals, 5 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
4	What causes missed miscarriage, where the baby dies before the miscarriage occurs?	What are the causes of a delayed/silent/missed miscarriage?: Why are missed miscarriages "silent"?		1 professionals, 18 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
5	Do lifestyle factors (diet, stress, exercise, weight, alcohol, sexual activity, smoking, night shifts or flying) cause miscarriage?	Does stress cause miscarriage?: Does flying cause miscarriage; Does diet cause miscarriage?: To what extent does high BMI cause miscarriage?		3 professionals, 60 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
6	Does fetal gender cause miscarriage in some women?	Does foetal gender cause miscarriage in some women?: Can some people not carry a certain sex and why?		0 professionals, 27 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
7	Do immunological abnormalities cause miscarriage?	Do immunological abnormalities cause miscarriage?: Can your body treat a baby as a foreign body and reject it?: What effect NK cells & cytokines (immune system) in the uterine environment has		2 professionals, 14 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
8	To what extent do genetic and chromosomal abnormalities in the fetus cause miscarriage?	How many recurrent early pregnancy losses are the result of anembryonic or chromosomally abnormal conceptuses, anatomic or structural abnormalities and how many are embryonic or fetal deaths; To what extent do genetic abnormalities in the foetus cause miscarriage?: When a woman miscarries at a particular week could this be in relation to the development stages and growth of a unborn baby at that time?		4 professionals, 33 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
9	What male factors contribute towards the cause of miscarriage?	To what extent does sperm quality affect the risk of miscarriage?:		0 professionals, 1 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
10	Do medical tests cause miscarriage? (such as internal examination, ultrasound scanning, amniocentesis or chorionic villous biopsy)	Do vaginal examinations cause miscarriage?: Does CVS cause miscarriage?: How does repeated ultrasound scanning affect the fetus and later human development?	Alfirevic Z, Mujezinovic F, Sundberg K. Amniocentesis and chorionic villus sampling for prenatal diagnosis. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2003, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD003252. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003252.	1 professionals, 2 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
11	To what extent do pre-existing medical conditions cause miscarriage? (e.g. vitamin deficiencies, diabetes, previous infertility, endometriosis, polycystic ovarian syndrome, menstrual irregularities, cervical factors, uterine anomalies, polyps, immunological factors or previous pregnancy complications e.g. caesarean section or preterm birth)	What health predispositions in women increase the risk of miscarriage?: To what extent does PCOS affect the risk of miscarriage? What factors reduce that risk?: Are there any associations between preterm birth and miscarriage?	Balogun OO, da Silva Lopes K, Ota E, Takemoto Y, Rumbold A, Takegata M, Mori R. Vitamin supplementation for preventing miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2016, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD004073. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004073.pub4.  Kyrgiou M, Mitra A, Arbyn M, Paraskevaidi M, Athanasiou A, Martin-Hirsch PPL, Bennett P, Paraskevaidis E. Fertility and early pregnancy outcomes after conservative treatment for cervical intraepithelial neoplasia. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015, Issue 9. Art. No.: CD008478. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008478.pub2.	7 professionals, 43 women, 0 charities, 1 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
12	Does infection cause miscarriage?	Does infection cause miscarriage?: Can further research be done into pelvic infection screening?		1 professionals, 4 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
13	Do medicines cause miscarriage? (e.g. contraceptive pill, progesterone, vaccines, antidepressants, antibiotics, antihistamines, or vitamin supplements)	Does current or recent use of the contraceptive pill cause miscarriage?: Do vitamin supplements cause miscarriage?: Does progesterone cause or prevent miscarriage?	Balogun OO, da Silva Lopes K, Ota E, Takemoto Y, Rumbold A, Takegata M, Mori R. Vitamin supplementation for preventing miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2016, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD004073. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004073.pub4.	2 professionals, 15 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
14	To what extent do parental factors cause miscarriage? (e.g. genetic, chromosomal, blood group)	To what extent do hereditary factors cause miscarriage?: Do sperm abnormalities cause miscarriage?: To what extent do genetic abnormalities in the family cause miscarriage?: To what extent do male lifestyle factors contribute to miscarriage?		9 professionals, 23 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
15	Does super fertility (more frequent implantation and ease of pregnancy) cause miscarriage?	Does super fertility cause miscarriage?: Does "super-fertility" exist; if so, how does this affect miscarriage rates, and can anything be done to influence it?		1 professionals, 4 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
16	What causes preterm spontaneous rupture of membranes as a type of late miscarriage?	What is the cause of miscarriages which begin with ruptured membranes?		0 professionals, 3 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
17	Does breastfeeding when pregnant cause miscarriage?	To what extent does breastfeeding while pregnant increase the risk of miscarriage?		0 professionals, 1 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
18	Does ethnicity affect miscarriage?	To what extent does ethnicity affect the risk of miscarriage?		1 professionals, 0 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
19	Can miscarriage of a current pregnancy be predicted? (e.g. by ultrasound, blood test or vaginal tests).	What is the role of cervical/vaginal examinations in miscarriage diagnosis?: Can testing in early pregnancy determine the viability of the pregnancy?: Can we support further research into pre-emptive risk prior to conception? Perhaps work on diagnostic tool based on maternal medical history?: Which miscarriages can be prevented?	Pillai RN, Konje JC, Tincello DG, Potdar N. Role of serum biomarkers in the prediction of outcome in women with threatened miscarriage: a systematic review and diagnostic accuracy meta-analysis. Hum Reprod Update [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2016 [cited 2016 Nov 20];22(2):228–39. Available from: <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26663220">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26663220</a>	7 professionals, 48 women, 0 charities, 2 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
20	How common is miscarriage in the United Kingdom?	How common is miscarriage in the UK and why are the numbers so high?: Why are early/biochemical pregnancies so common and what can be done to reduce their incidence?		3 professionals, 23 women, 1 charities, 2 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
21	Are miscarriage rates affected by gestational age, geography, maternal age?	Are there trends for women miscarrying?: Does age increase risk of miscarriage; Assuming age is related to the risk of miscarriage, what is the reason?: What are the common factors in women who miscarry?		4 professionals, 12 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
22	What are the appropriate investigations for women after one, two, or three or more miscarriages?	Feasibility of appropriate testing packages after 3 miscarriages? Why three?		8 professionals, 114 women, 1 charities, 1 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
23	What investigations are of true clinical value? (e.g. ultrasound, gene sequencing, natural killer cells, thromboelastography (TEG), microarray testing of the fetus, paternal investigations, plasminogen activator inhibitor polymorphism)	Could the risk of miscarriage be identified earlier using biological markers, either in early pregnancy or pre-conception?: Usefulness of plasminogen activator inhibitor 4G/5G polymorphism testing in recurrent miscarriage ; Further research on testing of expelled tissue?: Why the fathers are not investigated to see if there is a cause for repeated miscarriage		10 professionals, 44 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
24	What is the optimal process for conservative, medical and surgical management of miscarriage? (efficacy, location, safety, pain relief, symptoms, information)	How do different methods of treatment for miscarriage compare?: What is the best method of treatment for late miscarriage?: What are the risks associated with different methods of managing miscarriage - immediately & later?: What is the role of ultrasound in management of miscarriage?	Webber K, Grivell RM. Cervical ripening before first trimester surgical evacuation for non-viable pregnancy. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015, Issue 11. Art. No.: CD009954. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD009954.pub2.  Nanda K, Lopez LM, Grimes DA, Peloggia A, Nanda G. Expectant care versus surgical treatment for miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD003518. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003518.pub3.  Neilson JP, Gyte GML, Hickey M, Vazquez JC, Dou L. Medical treatments for incomplete miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD007223. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD007223.pub3.  Calvache JA, Delgado-Noguera MF, Lesaffre E, Stolker RJ. Anaesthesia for evacuation of incomplete miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 4. Art. No.: CD008681. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008681.pub2.  Tunçalp Ö, Gülmezoglu AM, Souza JP. Surgical procedures for evacuating incomplete miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010, Issue 9. Art. No.: CD001993. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD001993.pub2.  Neilson JP, Hickey M, Vazquez JC. Medical treatment for early fetal death (less than 24 weeks). Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD002253. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002253.pub3.	15 professionals, 29 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
25	Does the method of management of miscarriage affect future fertility or miscarriage?	Does miscarriage and the various treatments adversely affect a woman's future fertility.; does miscarriage cause future pregnancies to miscarry earlier in gestation?: How does miscarriage management affect future fertility/pregnancy?		1 professionals, 11 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
26	What are the risks after a miscarriage? (Such as change in menstrual pattern or mental health problems)	Does miscarriage cause insomnia?: What happens after miscarriage?: Should women be given a choice/informed as to what happens to pregnancy remains following miscarriage?: What should bleeding be like during and after miscarriage?	Murphy FA, Lipp A, Powles DL. Follow-up for improving psychological well being for women after a miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD008679. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008679.pub2.  Nanda K, Lopez LM, Grimes DA, Peloggia A, Nanda G. Expectant care versus surgical treatment for miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD003518. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003518.pub3.	1 professionals, 23 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
27	What is the best method of contraception after miscarriage?	What is safe and effective contraception following miscarriage?		0 professionals, 0 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.

28	What are the effective interventions to prevent miscarriage, threatened miscarriage and recurrent miscarriage? (e.g. lifestyle, vitamins, aspirin, early scans, HCG, dopamine agonists, progesterone, polytherapy, steroids, oestrogen, metformin, anticoagulants, intravenous immunoglobulin, intralipid and anti-tnf alpha)	What are the effective interventions to prevent miscarriage? Is progesterone effective in preventing a miscarriage?; Which treatments are effective in preventing recurrent miscarriage?	Balogun OO, da Silva Lopes K, Ota E, Takemoto Y, Rumbold A, Takegata M, Mori R. Vitamin supplementation for preventing miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2016, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD004073. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004073.pub4. Lim CED, Ho KKW, Cheng NCL, Wong FWS. Combined oestrogen and progesterone for preventing miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013, Issue 9. Art. No.: CD009278. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD009278.pub2. Wong LF, Porter TF, Scott JR. Immunotherapy for recurrent miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014, Issue 10. Art. No.: CD000112. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD000112.pub3. Wariki WMV, Goto Y, Ota E, Mori R. Cyclo-oxygenase (COX) inhibitors for threatened miscarriage (Protocol). Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014, Issue 9. Art. No.: CD011310. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD011310. de Jong PG, Kaandorp S, Di Nisio M, Goddijn M, Middeldorp S. Aspirin and/or heparin for women with unexplained recurrent miscarriage with or without inherited thrombophilia. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014, Issue 7. Art. No.: CD004734. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004734.pub4. Haas DM, Ramsey PS. Progesterone for preventing miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013, Issue 10. Art. No.: CD003511. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003511.pub3. Wahabi HA, Fayed AA, Esmaeil SA, Al Zeidan RA. Progesterone for treating threatened miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2011, Issue 12. Art. No.: CD005943. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD005943.pub4. Morley LC, Simpson N, Tang T. Human chorionic gonadotrophin (hCG) for preventing miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD008611. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008611.pub2. Devaseelan P, Fogarty PP, Regan L. Human chorionic gonadotrophin for threatened miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD007422. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD007422.pub2. Empson MB, Lassere M, Craig JC, Scott JR. Prevention of recurrent miscarriage for women with antiphospholipid antibody or lupus anticoagulant. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 2. Art. No.: CD002859. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002859.pub2. Bamigboye AA, Morris J. Oestrogen supplementation, mainly diethylstilbestrol, for preventing miscarriages and other adverse pregnancy outcomes. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2003, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD004353. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004353.	53 professionals, 240 women, 3 charities, 4 family, friends or colleagues and 2 professional bodies.
29	What preconception tests or interventions prevent miscarriage? (e.g. vitamin supplements, folic acid, Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA), co-enzyme Q-10 or bariatric surgery)	Can taking vitamins reduce miscarriage?; Is bariatric surgery effective in preventing miscarriage?; What preconception tests would help reduce miscarriage?; What preconception tests would help reduce miscarriage?	Balogun OO, da Silva Lopes K, Ota E, Takemoto Y, Rumbold A, Takegata M, Mori R. Vitamin supplementation for preventing miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2016, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD004073. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004073.pub4. Jefferys AE, Siassakos D, Draycott T, Akande VA, Fox R. Deflation of gastric band balloon in pregnancy for improving outcomes. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013, Issue 4. Art. No.: CD010048. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD010048.pub2. Opray N, Grivell RM, Deussen AR, Dodd JM. Directed preconception health programs and interventions for improving pregnancy outcomes for women who are overweight or obese. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015, Issue 7. Art. No.: CD010932. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD010932.pub2.	3 professionals, 16 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
30	Does alternative or complementary medicine prevent miscarriage? (e.g. traditional Chinese medicine, acupuncture)	What is the effectiveness of acupuncture in miscarriage management?; What is the effectiveness of chinese herbal medicine in preventing miscarriages in women with early pregnancy bleeding?; What is the safety of chinese medicine?	Li L, Dou L, Leung PC, Chung TKH, Wang CC. Chinese herbal medicines for unexplained recurrent miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2016, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD010568. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD010568.pub2. Li L, Dou L, Leung PC, Wang CC. Chinese herbal medicines for threatened miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 5. Art. No.: CD008510. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008510.pub2.	0 professionals, 3 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
31	Does a dedicated recurrent miscarriage clinic with reassurance scans reduce the rates of miscarriage?	Does a dedicated miscarriage clinic offering reassurance scans reduce the rate of miscarriage?; Why can't women with history of multiple miscarriages be monitored early in their next pregnancy?		5 professionals, 30 women, 0 charities, 1 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
32	What is the probability of a further miscarriage after one, two or three or more previous miscarriage(s)?	What is the probability of having another miscarriage after having one, two or three?; what is the probability of having a successful pregnancy following a miscarriage?; Whether it's possible to identify if the foetus will miscarry early in a subsequent pregnancy?		8 professionals, 77 women, 1 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
33	What is the best time to conceive after a miscarriage?	Following miscarriage what is the optimal time to wait before trying to conceive?; After a miscarriage what are the risks and advice to prepare for a future pregnancy?; When is the optimal time to conceive after a miscarriage for a successful pregnancy?	Kangathanan C, Labram S, Bhattacharya S. Interpregnancy interval following miscarriage and adverse pregnancy outcomes: systematic review and meta-analysis. Hum Reprod Update [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2016 Nov 17 [cited 2016 Nov 20]; Available from: <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27864302">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27864302</a>	5 professionals, 21 women, 0 charities, 2 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
34	Why does society not talk about miscarriage?	Why does society not talk about miscarriage?; What is the reason for the lack of research?		0 professionals, 1 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
35	What is the best societal support for women with miscarriage (leave from work e.g. same as stillbirth)?	Should women who have a miscarriage have the same rights to leave from work as a woman who has had a still birth?; what is the affect miscarriage has on a woman, physically, psychologically, socially and financially; The law and miscarriage; what is the affect miscarriage has on a woman, physically, psychologically, socially and financially.		2 professionals, 16 women, 0 charities, 1 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
36	What types of emotional support are effective in preventing or treating women or their partners after a miscarriage?	What types of emotional support are effective in preventing or treating women and men after a miscarriage?; What can be done to improve the patient's experience of the medical response?	Murphy FA, Lipp A, Powles DL. Follow-up for improving psychological well being for women after a miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD008679. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008679.pub2.	1 professionals, 4 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
37	How can health care professionals be prepared to offer patient's guidance or referral?	What health professional training is required to assist the emotional needs of patient's?; What is appropriate terminology for women when referring to miscarriage?; Where do patients & doctors find information about management of miscarriage?		34 professionals, 181 women, 0 charities, 4 family, friends or colleagues and 1 professional bodies.
38	What types of care are effective in preventing mental health problems for mothers and their partners during and immediately after a miscarriage?; what can be done for women while they are experiencing a miscarriage?	What types of care are effective in preventing mental health problems for mothers and fathers during and immediately after a miscarriage?; Would like to have been given a better expectation of what would happen physically and to have received follow up care once I was told I was miscarrying; what can be done for women while they are experiencing a miscarriage?	Murphy FA, Lipp A, Powles DL. Follow-up for improving psychological well being for women after a miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD008679. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008679.pub2. Nanda K, Lopez LM, Grimes DA, Peloggia A, Nanda G. Expectant care versus surgical treatment for miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD003518. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003518.pub3.	8 professionals, 84 women, 0 charities, 4 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
39	What are the emotional and mental health impacts of miscarriage in the short and long term for the mother and her partner?	What are the emotional and mental health impacts of miscarriage in the short and long term for the mother and the father?	Murphy FA, Lipp A, Powles DL. Follow-up for improving psychological well being for women after a miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD008679. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008679.pub2. Nanda K, Lopez LM, Grimes DA, Peloggia A, Nanda G. Expectant care versus surgical treatment for miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD003518. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003518.pub3.	2 professionals, 28 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
40	What type of care reduces anxiety during a subsequent pregnancy after miscarriage?	what information should be available to women having a miscarriage. What are the successful pathways of care during and after miscarriage that promote patient wellbeing during and after; What type of care is effective in reducing anxiety during a subsequent pregnancy after a miscarriage?		6 professionals, 10 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
41	What is the best way to support the extended family?	What is the best way to support the extended family?		1 professionals, 10 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
42	Could women be better prepared for the possibility of miscarriage?	Could women be better prepared for the possibility of miscarriage?		1 professionals, 4 women, 0 charities, 1 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
43	Does health professional follow up improve the likelihood of a subsequent successful pregnancy?	Following a miscarriage what additional support is effective during subsequent pregnancies to improve pregnancy outcomes?; Does health professional follow up after a miscarriage improve the likelihood of a subsequent successful pregnancy?; Why are my hospital notes not marked with indicator of miscarriage like SANDS do for those who have experienced Stillbirth/Neo-Natal death?	Murphy FA, Lipp A, Powles DL. Follow-up for improving psychological well being for women after a miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD008679. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008679.pub2.	1 professionals, 4 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
44	Does counselling improve the likelihood of a subsequent successful pregnancy?	How effective is counselling in assisting patient's achieve a live birth?		1 professionals, 5 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
45	Do dedicated early pregnancy units offer benefit to women having a miscarriage?	Do dedicated Early Pregnancy Units offer the optimum standard of care for women having a miscarriage?; What is the evidence that EPUs actually support women and families in early pregnancy?		2 professionals, 53 women, 1 charities, 3 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
46	What can be done to improve the coordination between different miscarriage services?	What can be done to improve the co-ordination between the NHS services accessed by the patient to provide co-ordinated care?		0 professionals, 12 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
47	When should women book with their midwife in pregnancy?	what is the optimum time for booking a woman in pregnancy?		0 professionals, 1 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
48	Which treatments are effective for a weak cervix? (e.g. progesterone, cervical cerclage or arabin pessary)	What are the effective treatments for incompetent cervix?; Is cervical cerclage effective in women with incompetent cervix?	Lede RL, Duley L. Uterine muscle relaxant drugs for threatened miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD002857. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002857.pub2. Alfirevic Z, Stampalija T, Roberts D, Jorgensen AL. Cervical stitch (cerclage) for preventing preterm birth in singleton pregnancy. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012, Issue 4. Art. No.: CD008991. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008991.pub2.	2 professionals, 1 women, 0 charities, 2 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
49	Is surgery safe and effective for women with uterine anomalies? (septal resection)	Does surgery reduce miscarriage in women with a uterine septum?; Does surgery reduce miscarriage in women with a uterine anomalies?	Kowalik CR, Goddijn M, Emanuel MH, Bongers MY, Spinder T, de Kruijff JH, Mol BWJ, Heineman MJ. Metroplasty versus expectant management for women with recurrent miscarriage and a septate uterus. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2011, Issue 6. Art. No.: CD008576. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD008576.pub3.	2 professionals, 0 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
50	Does levothyroxine reduce the risk of miscarriage in women with thyroid antibodies?	Does levothyroxine reduce the risk of miscarriage in women who have thyroid antibodies?		0 professionals, 0 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
51	Does taking folic acid reduce the risk of miscarriage?	Does taking folic acid reduce miscarriage?		0 professionals, 2 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
52	Does previous surgery on the uterus cause miscarriage?	Does surgery on the uterus increase the risk of miscarriage?;		0 professionals, 0 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
53	Do uterine muscle relaxants treat threatened miscarriage?	Are uterine muscle relaxants effective in treating threatened miscarriage?	Lede RL, Duley L. Uterine muscle relaxant drugs for threatened miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD002857. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002857.pub2. Wariki WMV, Goto Y, Ota E, Mori R. Cyclo-oxygenase (COX) inhibitors for threatened miscarriage (Protocol). Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014, Issue 9. Art. No.: CD011310. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD011310.	0 professionals, 0 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.

54	Does preimplantation genetic screening improve outcome versus natural conception in women with unexplained recurrent miscarriage?	Does preimplantation genetic diagnosis reduce the risk of miscarriage; Does preimplantation genetic screening improve pregnancy outcome versus natural conception in couples with a known structural chromosomal anomaly?		0 professionals, 2 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
55	Is bed rest or any lifestyle or personal interventions effective in preventing miscarriage?	Are there any lifestyle or personal interventions that can prevent miscarriage?; Is bed rest effective in preventing miscarriage?	Aleman A, Althabe F, Belizán JM, Bergel E. Bed rest during pregnancy for preventing miscarriage. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005, Issue 2. Art. No.: CD003576. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003576.pub2.	0 professionals, 1 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
56	What factors increase the chance of embryo implantation?	What factors increase the chance of embryo implantation?		0 professionals, 2 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
57	Do embryos feel pain?	Do embryos feel pain?; To what extent does the embryo/fetus/baby feel pain before/during miscarriage?		0 professionals, 1 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.
58	What is the best way to manage the loss of one twin? (including both medical and emotional support)	Can research into one twin loss be improved/ increased?; Can training around emotional support when one twin is lost be improved?		3 professionals, 14 women, 0 charities, 0 family, friends or colleagues and 0 professional bodies.